THE

LORD CHANCELLOR

OF

SCOTLAND

SPEECH

To the King in NEWCASTLE,

JVLY, 1646. As it was sent up by a

Faithfull Hand from thence.

Published according to Order.



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HARVARD COLLEGE HARVARY

OF F. L. BAY

JUNE 1, 1916



The PREFACE.

READER,

Hou hast here a remarkable Speech, of an eminent Per-Jon, the Earle of Loudon, Lord (hancellor of Scotland, resenting his Sense, and Desires in

representing his Sense, and Desires in the great affaires of the Kingdoms, upon the Propositions of Peace lately tendred to the King; It is to be understood his Lordship spoke this in name of the Kingdome of Scotland, of whose temper and affections thou maist thence take a measure, and raise probable conjectures of events.

The Speech was inclosed in a Let-A 2 ter

The Preface.

ter of 13th. instant, from Newcastle, where severall Coppies had beene given out (as was supposed) by the Lord Chancellors consent and direction; and a transcript thereof falling into my hands, I thought it so worthy of publik view, that although the Scottish Commissioners had omitted to Print it; yet I have done both them and England that right as to commit it to the Presse: I shall for present say no more on't but this, Well weigh all things in it.

August 29.

Thine Ingenuously,

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THE

LORD CHANCELLOR

OF

SCOTLAND his SPEECH,

To the King in Newcastle, July 1646.
As it was fent up by a faithfull Hand
from thence.

Our Majesty was pleased on Monday last to eall the Lords of Your Councell and Committee, to acquaint them with the Propositions, and told them before you would deliver Your Answer, You would

make the same known to them: The time assigned to the Commissioners stay is so short, and the consequence of your Majesties Answer of so great importance, either for the preservation or ruine of Your Crowne, and Kingdomes, as we could not be answerable to God, nor to that Trust reposed in us, unlesse we represent to your Majesty how necessary it is that your Majesty affent to the Propositions as the condition of affaires now stand in so great extremity, and that the danger and losse of your resusall will be remedilesse, and bring on a suddaine ruine and destruction.

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I shall begin first with the last, which is the Danger,

and shall next speak a word of the Remedy.

The differences betwixt your Majesty and your Parliament (which no man knoweth better then your Majesties selfe,) are growne to such a height, that after many bloudy battels, the Parliament having your Majesty, all the Forts, Garrisons, and strong holds in their hands, having your Majesties Revenue, Excise, Assessments, Sequestrations, and the Authority to raise all the men and money in the Kingdome, and having, after many victories and great fuccesses, a strong Armyon Foor, are now in such a posture for strength and power: they are in a capacity to doe what they will, both in Church and State. And some are so afraid, and others so unwilling to submit themselves to your Majesties Government, that they defire not you, nor any of your Race, longer to reigne over them: But the people are so wearied of the Warre, and great burthens they doe groane under, are so loath to have Monarchical Government destroyed, that they dare not attempt to cast it rotally off, till once they fend Propositions of Peace to your Majefty, least the People (without whose concurrence they are not able to carry on their defigne) should fall from them; but after so great Warre and trouble, that they may have a perfect securitie from opposition and Arbitrary power, they have refolved upon the Propositions, which are tendred to your Majesty, as that without which the Kingdome and your people cannot be in fafety, and that there cannot be a firme Peace upon any other tearmes.

Your Majesties friends in the Houses, and the Commissioners from Stotland, (after much wrashing)

did consent to the sending of those Propositions, or to be rated the hinderers of Peace, or otherwayes

to fend no Propositions at all.

And now Sir, if your Majesty (as God forbid) shall refuse to affent to the Propositions, You will lose all Your friends in the Houses, lose the City, and all the Countrey. And all England will joyne against you as one man; they will processe and depose you, and set up another Government; they will charge us to deliver your Majesty to them, and to render their Garrisons, and remove our Armies out of England, and upon your Majesties refusall of the Propositions, both Kingdomes will be constrained for their mutuall safety, to agree and settle Religion and peace without You, which (to our unspeakable griefei) will ruine your Majesty and your Posteritie, and if your Majestie resuse our faithfull advice (who defire nothing on Earth more then the prefervation of your Majesties Royall Throne.) And if your Majesty lose England by your wilfulnesse, you will not be permitted to come and reigne in Scotland.

Sir, we have laid our hands upon our hearts, wee have asked Counsell and direction from God, and have had our most serious thoughts upon the Remedie, but can finde no other to save your Crowne and Kingdomes, then your Majesties assenting to the Propositions, and dares not say but they are higher in some things, (if it were in our power and option to remedie) then we approved of, but when we see no other meanes for curing the distempers of the Kingdomes, and closing the breach between your Majestie and your Parliament, Our most humble and safe

advise:

advise is, your Majesty will be graciously, pleased to affent to them as the onely way to establish your Throne; Because your Majestie shall be thereby received againe in your Parleament, with the applause and acclamations of your people, by your Royall presence all friends will be strengthned, and all Enemies, (who feare norhing to much as the granting the Propositions) will be weakned; your Majestic will have a fit opportunitie hereafter, to offer fuch Propositions as You and your Parliament in wisdome shall think fit, for your Crown and Kingdome, the Armies will be disbanded, and your people finding the sweet fruit of a peaceable Government : you will gaine their hearts and affections, and that will be your Majesties strength and glory, and will recover all that you have lost in this time of tempest and of trouble.

And if it please God to incline your Royall heart to this advise of your humble, and faithfull servants, who next to the honour and service of God, esteeme nothing more pretious, then the safetie of your Person, and Crowne: our actions shall make it appeare, that we esteemen o hazard too great for your Majessies safety, and that we are willing to sacrifice our Lives and fortunes for establishing your Throne and just Right.

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